

कठोर - 031 / 032

## MATHEMATICS PAPER - III: MTH - 113 A) Geometry (111103) / B) Discrete Mathematics (111104)

P. Pages: 8

A) Geometry (111103)

Time: Two Hours Max. Marks: 60

Instructions to Candidates:

Do not write anything on question paper except Seat No.

2. Graph or diagram should be drawn with the black ink pen being used for writing paper or black HB pencil.

Students should note, no supplement will be provided.

All questions are compulsory.

Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## 1. a) Attempt any six.

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If the origin is shifted to the point (2, 1), the directions of the axes remains the same then the equations of translation are --

a) 
$$x = 2 - x', y = 1 - y'$$

b) 
$$x = 1 - x', y = 2 - y'$$

c) 
$$x = 2 + x', y = 1 + y'$$

c) 
$$x = 2 + x'$$
,  $y = 1 + y'$  d)  $x = 1 + x'$ ,  $y = 2 + y'$ 

The equation  $11x^2 + 4xy + 14y^2 - 4x - 28y - 16 = 0$  represents ---

a) Ellipse

Hyperbola b)

c) Parabola

d) Circle

iii) If the equation  $S + \lambda S^1 = 0$  represents a radical plane then  $\lambda = \dots$ 

a)  $\lambda = 1$ 

b)  $\lambda = -1$ 

c)  $\lambda = 0$ 

none of these

iv) The general equation of the sphere is -

a) Linear

- Second degree
- c) Third degree
- d) None of these

The equation of a cone with vertex at origin is -

a) Linear

- b) Cubic
- c) Non homogeneous
  - d) Homogeneous

vi	The constant angle between the axes and the of a right circular cone is semi – vertical.			
	a) generator	b)	tangent	
	c) normal *	d)	none of these	
vi	axis is			
	a) ellipse	b)	circle	
	c) straight line	d)	none of these	
vii	to a given straight line.	erators tou	ich a given surface and are	-
	a) intersect	b)	parallel	
	c) perpendicular	d)	none of these	
Att	empt any six.			,
i)	State whether true or false.			
	Parabola is a central conic.			
ii)	What is the centre of the co			
	$ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2 + 2gx + 2fy$	+c=0?		
iii)	Find the centre of the sphere $2x^2 + 2y^2 + 2z^2 - 8x - 4y + 7$	e 7 = 0.		
iv)	Write the equation of a sphere with centre at (a, b, c) and radius r.			
v)	If the number a, b, c satisfy equation of the cone with vertex origin then a, b, c are the d.r.s. of some generator of that cone.  State whether true or false.			
vi)	Define Cone.			
vii)	Define Enveloping cylinder of a sphere.			
viii)	State whether true or false.			
	The guiding curve of a right of	circular cy	linder is a circle.	
Atte	mpt any six.		George HELL CONTRACTOR	
				12
)	Write the equations of rotatio	n of axes	when the axes are rotated	

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through an angle  $\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)$ .

- ii) Find the angle  $\theta$  through which the axes should be rotated to remove the xy term from the equation  $5x^2 + 6xy + 5y^2 = 8$ .
- iii) Identify the conic  $14x^2 4xy + 11y^2 44x 58y + 71 = 0$  and find its centre.
- iv) For the two spheres with centres C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub> and radii r<sub>1</sub>, r<sub>2</sub> respectively.
   State the conditions that the two spheres are (i) Non intersecting (ii) Intersecting.
- v) Find the equation of a sphere with centre at (-1, 2, 3) and passing through the point (1, -1, 2).
- vi) State the condition that the general equation of second degree  $ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 + 2fyz + 2gzx + 2hxy + 2ux + 2vy + 2wz + d = 0$  should represent a cone.
- vii) Find the equation of the cone with vertex at (0, 0, 0) and which passes through the curve given by  $2x^2 + 3y^2 = z$ ; x + y = 1.
- viii) Find the equation of the right circular cylinder of radius 2, whose axis passes through (1, 2, 3) and has d.r.s. 2, -3, 6
- ix) Find the equation of the cylinder whose generators have d.c.s. I, m, n and which passes through the fixed circle  $x^2 + z^2 = 1$  in the z ox plane.

## 3. Attempt any four.

- The origin is shifted to the point (-2, k), find the value of k so that the new equation of the locus given by 2y²+3x+4y-7 = 0 will not contain the first degree term in y.
- ii) If by change of axes, without change of origin, the expression  $ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2$  becomes  $a'x'^2 + 2h'x'y' + b'y'^2$  then prove that a + b = a' + b'.
- iii) Show that the spheres  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 64$  and  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 12x + 4y 6z + 48 = 0$  touch internally.
- iv) Show that the plane 2x-2y+z+16=0 touches the sphere  $x^2+y^2+z^2+2x-4y+2z-3=0$ .

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- v) Derive the equation of the right circular cone with semi vertical angle  $\theta$ , vertex  $(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$  and having axis whose d.r.s. are a, b, c.
- vi) Find the equation of the cylinder whose generators are parallel to the z-axis and which intersect the curve ax<sup>2</sup> + by<sup>2</sup> + cz<sup>2</sup> = 1, lx + my + nz = p.
- Attempt any three.

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- i) Change the origin to (1, 2) and transform  $3x^2 10xy + 3y^2 + 14x 2y + 3 = 0$ . Further rotate the axes through  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$  and find the final transform of the equation.
- ii) Reduce the equation  $x^2 4xy 2y^2 + 10x + 4y = 0$  to its standard form.
- iii) Find the equation of the sphere passing through the circle  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 4 = 0$ , 2x + 4y + 6z 1 = 0 and having its centre on the plane x + y + z = 12.
- iv) Find the equation of the cone with vertex  $V(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$  and a plane curve f(x, y, z) = 0, ax + by + cz + d = 0 as the guiding curve.
- v) Find the equation of the enveloping cylinder of the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 2x + 4y 1 = 0$  having its generator parallel to x = y = z.

## Attempt any two.

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- Find the equation of the sphere passing through the four non coplanar points A(x<sub>1</sub>,y<sub>1</sub>,z<sub>1</sub>), B(x<sub>2</sub>,y<sub>2</sub>,z<sub>2</sub>), C(x<sub>3</sub>,y<sub>3</sub>,z<sub>3</sub>) and D(x<sub>4</sub>,y<sub>4</sub>,z<sub>4</sub>).
- ii) Find the equation of enveloping cone of the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 2x + 4z 1 = 0$  with its vertex at (1, 1, 1).
- iii) Find the equation of the cylinder whose generator intersect the guiding plane curve f(x,y,z) = 0, ax + by + cz + d = 0.

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